

#### **NZ IFRIC Interpretation 17 (Diff Rep)**

### Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners (NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep))

Issued November 2012 excluding consequential amendments resulting from early adoption of NZ IFRS 10 (Diff Rep) *Consolidated Financial Statements* and NZ IFRS 13 (Diff Rep) *Fair Value Measurement* 

This Interpretation was issued by the New Zealand Accounting Standards Board of the External Reporting Board pursuant to section 24(1)(a) of the Financial Reporting Act 1993.

This Interpretation is a Regulation for the purposes of the Regulations (Disallowance) Act 1989.

As at 1 December 2012, the requirements in this Interpretation are identical to the requirements in NZ IFRIC 17 *Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners* as applied by qualifying entities. Versions of NZ IFRIC 17 applied by qualifying entities prior to adoption of this Interpretation are available in the Archived Standards page of the External Reporting Board (XRB) website at xrb.govt.nz

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ISBN 978-927237-86-1

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#### **HISTORY OF AMENDMENTS**

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{Table of Pronouncements} - \textbf{NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep)} \ \textit{Distributions of Non-cash Assets to} \\ \textbf{Owners} \end{tabular}$ 

This table lists the pronouncement establishing NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep).

Pronouncements		date	Effective date (annual reporting periods on or after)
NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners	Nov 2012	Early application permitted	1 Dec 2012

Table of Amended Paragraphs in NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep)				
Paragraph affected	How affected	By [date]		
Paragraph NZ 2.1	Inserted	NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) [Nov 2012]		
Paragraph 18	Deleted	NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) [Nov 2012]		
Paragraph NZ 18.1	Inserted	NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) [Nov 2012]		

The following tables list the pronouncements establishing and substantially amending NZ IFRIC 17 as applied by qualifying entities prior to the issue of this Interpretation as NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) other than consequential amendments resulting from early adoption of NZ IFRS 10 *Consolidated Financial Statements* and NZ IFRS 13 *Fair Value Measurement*.

Pronouncements	Date approved	Early operative date	Effective date (annual reporting periods on or after)
NZ IFRIC 17 Distributions of Non- cash Assets to Owners	Dec 2008	Early application permitted	1 July 2009

NZ IFRIC Interpretation 17 (Diff Rep) *Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners* (NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep)) is set out in paragraphs 1–NZ 18.1.

NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) should be read in the context of the IFRIC's Basis for Conclusions on IFRIC 17 and the Illustrative Examples for IFRIC 17.

#### **Differential Reporting**

Qualifying entities are not required to comply with paragraphs 15, 16 and 17(c) of NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep).

#### **NZ IFRIC Interpretation 17 (Diff Rep)**

## Distributions of Non-cash Assets to Owners (NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep))

#### References

- NZ IFRS 3 (Diff Rep) Business Combinations
- NZ IFRS 5 (Diff Rep) Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations
- NZ IFRS 7 (Diff Rep) Financial Instruments: Disclosures
- NZ IAS 1 (Diff Rep) Presentation of Financial Statements
- NZ IAS 10 (Diff Rep) Events after the Reporting Period
- NZ IAS 27 (Diff Rep) Consolidated and Separate Financial Statements

NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep) is identical to NZ IFRIC 17 applied by qualifying entities prior to the issuance of NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep). That is, there is no change to the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure requirements of NZ IFRIC 17 on adoption of this Interpretation.

#### Background

Sometimes an entity distributes assets other than cash (non-cash assets) as dividends to its owners \* acting in their capacity as owners. In those situations, an entity may also give its owners a choice of receiving either non-cash assets or a cash alternative. The IFRIC received requests for guidance on how an entity should account for such distributions.

NZ IFRS Diff Rep does not provide guidance on how an entity should measure distributions to its owners (commonly referred to as dividends). NZ IAS 1 (Diff Rep) requires an entity to present details of dividends recognised as distributions to owners either in the statement of changes in equity or in the notes to the financial statements.

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Paragraph 7 of NZ IAS 1(Diff Rep) defines owners as holders of instruments classified as equity.

#### Scope

#### NZ 2.1 This Interpretation applies only to Tier 3 for-profit entities.

- This Interpretation applies to the following types of non-reciprocal distributions of assets by an entity to its owners acting in their capacity as owners:
  - (a) distributions of non-cash assets (eg items of property, plant and equipment, businesses as defined in NZ IFRS 3 (Diff Rep), ownership interests in another entity or disposal groups as defined in NZ IFRS 5 (Diff Rep)); and
  - (b) distributions that give owners a choice of receiving either non-cash assets or a cash alternative.
- This Interpretation applies only to distributions in which all owners of the same class of equity instruments are treated equally.
- This Interpretation does not apply to a distribution of a non-cash asset that is ultimately controlled by the same party or parties before and after the distribution. This exclusion applies to the separate, individual and consolidated financial statements of an entity that makes the distribution.
- In accordance with paragraph 5, this Interpretation does not apply when the non-cash asset is ultimately controlled by the same parties both before and after the distribution. Paragraph B2 of NZ IFRS 3 (Diff Rep) states that 'A group of individuals shall be regarded as controlling an entity when, as a result of contractual arrangements, they collectively have the power to govern its financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from its activities.' Therefore, for a distribution to be outside the scope of this Interpretation on the basis that the same parties control the asset both before and after the distribution, a group of individual shareholders receiving the distribution must have, as a result of contractual arrangements, such ultimate collective power over the entity making the distribution.
- In accordance with paragraph 5, this Interpretation does not apply when an entity distributes some of its ownership interests in a subsidiary but retains control of the subsidiary. The entity making a distribution that results in the entity recognising a non-controlling interest in its subsidiary accounts for the distribution in accordance with NZ IAS 27 (Diff Rep).
- This Interpretation addresses only the accounting by an entity that makes a noncash asset distribution. It does not address the accounting by shareholders who receive such a distribution.

#### Issues

- 9 When an entity declares a distribution and has an obligation to distribute the assets concerned to its owners, it must recognise a liability for the dividend payable. Consequently, this Interpretation addresses the following issues:
  - (a) When should the entity recognise the dividend payable?
  - (b) How should an entity measure the dividend payable?
  - (c) When an entity settles the dividend payable, how should it account for any difference between the carrying amount of the assets distributed and the carrying amount of the dividend payable?

#### Consensus

#### When to recognise a dividend payable

- The liability to pay a dividend shall be recognised when the dividend is appropriately authorised and is no longer at the discretion of the entity, which is the date:
  - (a) when declaration of the dividend, eg by management or the board of directors, is approved by the relevant authority, eg the shareholders, if the jurisdiction requires such approval, or
  - (b) when the dividend is declared, eg by management or the board of directors, if the jurisdiction does not require further approval.

#### Measurement of a dividend payable

- An entity shall measure a liability to distribute non-cash assets as a dividend to its owners at the fair value of the assets to be distributed.
- If an entity gives its owners a choice of receiving either a non-cash asset or a cash alternative, the entity shall estimate the dividend payable by considering both the fair value of each alternative and the associated probability of owners selecting each alternative.
- At the end of each reporting period and at the date of settlement, the entity shall review and adjust the carrying amount of the dividend payable, with any changes in the carrying amount of the dividend payable recognised in equity as adjustments to the amount of the distribution.

# Accounting for any difference between the carrying amount of the assets distributed and the carrying amount of the dividend payable when an entity settles the dividend payable

When an entity settles the dividend payable, it shall recognise the difference, if any, between the carrying amount of the assets distributed and the carrying amount of the dividend payable in profit or loss.

#### Presentation and disclosures

- \*15 An entity shall present the difference described in paragraph 14 as a separate line item in profit or loss.
- \*16 An entity shall disclose the following information, if applicable:
  - (a) the carrying amount of the dividend payable at the beginning and end of the period; and
  - (b) the increase or decrease in the carrying amount recognised in the period in accordance with paragraph 13 as result of a change in the fair value of the assets to be distributed.
- 17 If, after the end of a reporting period but before the financial statements are authorised for issue, an entity declares a dividend to distribute a non-cash asset, it shall disclose:
  - (a) the nature of the asset to be distributed;
  - (b) the carrying amount of the asset to be distributed as of the end of the reporting period; and
  - \*(c) the estimated fair value of the asset to be distributed as of the end of the reporting period, if it is different from its carrying amount, and the information about the method used to determine that fair value required by NZ IFRS 7 (Diff Rep) paragraph 27(a) and (b).

#### **Effective date**

#### 18 [Deleted]

NZ 18.1 A Tier 3 for-profit entity shall apply this Interpretation for annual periods beginning on or after 1 December 2012. Early application is permitted. This Interpretation replaces NZ IFRIC 17 as applied by qualifying entities prior to the issuance of this Interpretation. There are no changes to the requirements of NZ IFRIC 17 as it applied to qualifying entities.

#### **IFRIC Illustrative Examples**

[These examples accompany, but are not part of, NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep).]

#### **IFRIC Basis for Conclusions**

BC1–BC66 [Paragraphs BC1–BC66 do not form part of NZ IFRIC 17 (Diff Rep).]